



ATLANTIC CURRENTS

AN ANNUAL REPORT ON WIDER ATLANTIC PERSPECTIVES AND PATTERNS

The COVID-19 Crisis Viewed from the South

FEBRUARY 2021

Under the supervision of Bouchra Rahmouni

7th Edition

7th EDITION

ATLANTIC CURRENTS

AN ANNUAL REPORT ON WIDER ATLANTIC PERSPECTIVES AND PATTERNS

The COVID-19 Crisis Viewed from the South

FEBRUARY 2021

© 2021 Policy Center for the New South. All rights reserved.

Please direct inquiries to:

Policy Center for the New South

Suncity Complex, Building C, Av. Addolb, Albortokal Street,

Hay Riad, Rabat, Morocco.

Email: contact@policycenter.ma

Phone: +212 5 37 27 08 08 Fax: +212 5 37 71 31 54

The views expressed in Policy Center for the New South publications and commentary are the views of the author alone.

About Policy Center for the New South

The Policy Center for the New South (PCNS) is a Moroccan think tank aspiring to contribute to economic and social policies that provide answers to the collective challenges facing Morocco and the African continent, as integral parts of the global South. The PCNS advocates for an open, accountable, and enterprising "new South" that defines its own narratives and mental maps around the Mediterranean and the South Atlantic basins, embodied by a forward-looking relationship with the rest of the world. Through its analytical work and focus on dialogue and partnerships from different perspectives and disciplines, the think tank aims to cultivate African expertise and excellence.

On the cover: Untitled (1988). © Fouad Bellamine Graphic Composition: Hicham Ech-chafadi Under the supervision of Bouchra Rahmouni Coordination by Zineb Fathi

Legal Deposit: 2021MO0066 ISBN: 978-9920-32-853-1

Table of contents

List of Contributors09
List of Abbreviations
Foreword
Introduction
From Global Challenges
Chapter 1: A North and South Overview of the Pandemic
Chapter 2: Health Capacities as a New Power Instrument
Chapter 3: Public Health: A New Field of Action for Military Organizations and Alliances?
Chapter 4: Preventing and Managing Debt Crises: The Role of Debt Transparency
Chapter 5: COVID-19 and International Trade95 Fahd Azaroual & Uri Dadush
Chapter 6: The Impact of COVID-19 on Energy Markets

in the Atlantic Space
Chapter 8: Global Cooperation to Address Global Crises
To Southern Atlantic Ones
Chapter 9: The COVID-19 Crisis and the Geography of Discontents in the Global South
Chapter 10: Mental Health and COVID-19: Anxiety, Behavioral Changes and Cognitive Dissonance in a Time of Uncertainty
Chapitre 11: L'État-providence dans le Grand Sud : le retour d'un grand absent ?
Chapitre 12: L'humanitaire, maillon faible de la gestion de la Covid-19 en Afrique
Chapitre 13: Lutte contre le terrorisme en Afrique de l'Ouest : impacts de la pandémie Covid-19
Chapter 14: Food Security and Policy in the Context of COVID-19: Policy Insights from Selected Countries

Chapter 15: Economic Policies in Deep Mutations:	
Perspectives from Africa	239
Laoye Jaiyeola	
Chapter 16: The COVID-19 Pandemic and the Great Lockdown:	
A Mexican perspective	253
Gerardo Traslosheros	
Chapter 17: Pandemics: Saving Human Lives to Save the Economy:	
No Dilemma but Special Challenges in the Global South	269
Mina Baliamoune	
Conclusion	283

List of Contributors

Fahad Alturki, Vice President of Research, King Abdullah Petroleum Studies and Research Center

Rym Ayadi, Professor, CASS Business School; Founder and Scientific Director, Euro-Mediterranean Network for Economic Studies

Fahd Azaroual, Research Assistant in Economics, Policy Center for the New South

Mina Baliamoune, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Abdelhak Bassou, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Uri Dadush, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Salma Daoudi, Research Assistant in International Relations, Policy Center for the New South

Yahya Drissi-Daoudi, Research Assistant in Economics, Policy Center for the New South

Hajar El Alaoui, Research Assistant in International Relations, Policy Center for the New South

Karim El Aynaoui, President, Policy Center for the New South

Obiageli Ezekwesili, Senior Economic Advisor, Africa Economic Development Policy Initiative (ADEPI)

Eduardo A. Haddad, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Laoye Jaiyeola, CEO, Nigerian Economic Summit Group

R. Andreas Kraemer, Director and CEO, Ecologic Institute

Moubarack Lo, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Mohammed Loulichki, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Ibrahim Assane Mayaki, Chief Executive Officer, New Partnership for Africa's Development

Antonio Missiroli, Assistant Secretary-General for Emerging Security Challenges, NATO

Meriem Oudmane, Research Assistant in Economics, Policy Center for the New South

Bouchra Rahmouni, Director of Research, Partnerships and Events, Policy Center for the New South

El Mostafa Rezrazi, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Michael Rühle, Head, Energy Strategy Security Section NATO

Gerardo Traslosheros, Associate, Consejo Mexicano de Asuntos Internacionales (COMEXI)

Isabelle Tsakok, Senior Fellow, Policy Center for the New South

Akram Zaoui, International Relations Specialist, Policy Center for the New South

ATLANTIC CURRENTS

AN ANNUAL REPORT ON WIDER ATLANTIC PERSPECTIVES AND PATTERNS

The COVID-19 Crisis Viewed from the South

The Atlantic Current's 7th edition provides a unique overview and in-depth analysis of the COVID-19 pandemic as seen from the Atlantic, and the challenges it poses for the region. In this edition, the authors examine how SARS-CoV-2 has proved to be a destabilizing force in a wide range of sectors such as health, international relations, trade, energy or the economy. This report aims to examine and assess the consequences of the COVID-19 crisis while endeavoring to learn from these new and unexpected times in the hope of formulating solutions to the many issues that have arisen.

POLICY CENTER FOR THE NEW SOUTH MOROCCO | RABAT

www.policycenter.ma

